

**UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION 5**

**IN THE MATTER OF:**

**Michigan South Central Power Agency  
Endicott Generating Station  
720 Herring Road  
Litchfield, Michigan 49252**

**ATTENTION:**

**Steve Flowers  
Operations and Maintenance Superintendent**

**Request to Provide Information Pursuant to the Clean Air Act**

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency is requiring Michigan South Central Power Agency (MSCPA or you) to submit certain information about the facility at 720 Herring Road, Litchfield, Michigan (the Facility). Appendix A provides the instructions needed to answer this information request, including instructions for electronic submissions. Appendix B specifies the information that you must submit. You must send this information to us according to the schedule in Appendix B.

We are issuing this information request under Section 114(a) of the Clean Air Act (the CAA), 42 U.S.C. § 7414(a). Section 114(a) authorizes the Administrator of EPA to require the submission of information. The Administrator has delegated this authority to the Director of the Air and Radiation Division, Region 5.

MSCPA owns and operates an emission source at the Litchfield, Michigan, facility. We are requesting this information to determine whether your emission source is complying with the CAA, including but not limited to the Michigan State Implementation Plan.

MSCPA must submit all required information under an authorized signature with the following certification:

I certify under penalty of law that I have examined and am familiar with the information in the enclosed documents, including all attachments. Based on my inquiry of those individuals with primary responsibility for obtaining the information, I certify that the statements and information are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for knowingly submitting false statements and information, including the possibility of fines or imprisonment pursuant to Section 113(c)(2) of the Clean Air Act and 18 U.S.C. §§ 1001 and 1341.

As explained more fully in Appendix C, you may assert a claim of business confidentiality under 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B for any part of the information you submit to us. Information subject to a business confidentiality claim is available to the public only to the extent, and by means of the procedures, set forth at 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. If you do not assert a business confidentiality claim when you submit the information, EPA may make this information available to the public without further notice. You should be aware, moreover, that pursuant to Section 114(c) of the CAA and 40 C.F.R. § 2.301(a) and (f), emissions data, standards and limitations are not entitled to confidential treatment and shall be made available to the public notwithstanding any assertion of a business confidentiality claim. Appendix C provides additional information regarding the meaning and scope of the term "emissions data."

This information request is not subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act, 44 U.S.C. § 3501 *et seq.*, because it seeks collection of information from MSCPA, a specific entity, as part of a discrete administrative action or investigation.

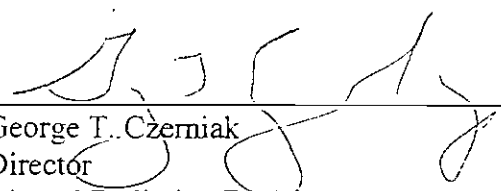
We may use any information submitted in response to this request in an administrative, civil, or criminal action.

Failure to comply fully with this information request may subject MSCPA to an enforcement action under Section 113 of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413.

You should direct any questions about this information request to Ray Cullen at  
(312) 886-0538 or at [cullen.raymond@epa.gov](mailto:cullen.raymond@epa.gov).

Date

3/11/15

  
George T. Czerniak  
Director  
Air and Radiation Division

## **Appendix A**

When providing the information requested in Appendix B, use the following instructions and definitions.

### **Instructions**

1. Provide a separate narrative response to each question and subpart of a question set forth in Appendix B.
2. Precede each answer with the number of the question to which it corresponds and at the end of each answer, identify the person(s) who provided information used or considered in responding to that question, as well as each person consulted in the preparation of that response.
3. Indicate on each document produced, or in some other reasonable manner, the number of the question to which it corresponds.
4. When a response is provided in the form of a number, specify the units of measure of the number in a precise manner.
5. Where information or documents necessary for a response are neither in your possession nor available to you, indicate in your response why the information or documents are not available or in your possession, and identify any source that either possesses or is likely to possess the documents or information.
6. If information not known or not available to you as of the date of submission later becomes known or available to you, you must supplement your response. Moreover, should you find at any time after the submission of your response that any portion of the submitted information is false or incorrect, you must notify EPA as soon as possible.

### **Electronic Submissions**

To aid in our electronic recordkeeping efforts, we request that you provide all documents responsive to this information request in an electronic format according to paragraphs 1 through 6, below. These submissions are in lieu of hard copy.

1. Provide all responsive documents in Portable Document Format (PDF) or similar format, unless otherwise requested in specific questions. If the PDFs are scanned images, perform at least Optical Character Recognition (OCR) for "image over text" to allow the document to be searchable. Submitters providing secured PDFs should also provide unsecured versions for EPA use in repurposing text.
2. When specific questions request data in electronic spreadsheet form, provide the data and corresponding information in editable Excel or Lotus format, and not in image format. If Excel or Lotus formats are not available, then the format should

allow for data to be used in calculations by a standard spreadsheet program such as Excel or Lotus.

3. Provide submission on physical media such as compact disk, flash drive, or other similar item.
4. Provide a table of contents for each compact disk or flash drive containing electronic documents submitted in response to our request so that each document can be accurately identified in relation to your response to a specific question. *We recommend the use of electronic file folders organized by question number.* In addition, each compact disk or flash drive should be labeled appropriately (e.g., Company Name, Disk 1 of 4 for Information Request Response, Date of Response).
5. Documents claimed as confidential business information (CBI) must be submitted on separate disks/drives apart from the non-confidential information. This will facilitate appropriate records management and appropriate handling and protection of the CBI. Please follow the instructions in Appendix C for designating information as CBI.
6. Certify that the attached files have been scanned for viruses and indicate what program was used.

### **Definitions**

All terms used in this information request have their ordinary meaning unless such terms are defined in the CAA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7401 *et seq.*

1. The terms "document" and "documents" shall mean any object that records, stores, or presents information, and includes writings, e-mail, memoranda, records, or information of any kind, formal or informal, whether wholly or partially handwritten or typed, whether in computer format, memory, or storage device, or in hardcopy, including any form or format of these. If in computer format or memory, each such document shall be provided in translation to a form useable and readable by EPA, with all necessary documentation and support. All documents in hard copy should also include attachments to or enclosures with any documents.
2. The term "ESI" or "electronically stored information" includes any type of information that is stored in an electronic form and includes but is not limited to e-mails, web pages, word processing files, spreadsheets, PowerPoint presentations, audio and video files, databases, and metadata, etc. ESI may be stored in the memory of computers, magnetic disks (such as computer hard drives and floppy disks), optical disks (such as DVDs and CDs), flash memory (such as "thumb" or "flash" drives), and may include ESI located on network drives (including F, G, and H drives), your work desktops, laptops, home computers, and PDAs (e.g., Blackberrys and smart phones), any punch card, disc or disc pack, zip disk, I-pod, digital media player, portable media player, portable hard drive, USB

storage device, or other type of portable electronic storage media; any tape or other type of memory generally associated with computers and data processing (together with the programming instructions and other written or electronic material necessary to use such punch card, disc, or disc pack, tape, CD/DVD, zip disk, flash drive, floppy disk, I-pod, digital media player, portable media player, portable hard drive, USB storage device, or other type of portable electronic storage media, together with printouts of such punch card, disc, or disc pack, tape or other type of memory).

3. The terms "relate to" or "pertain to" (or any form thereof) shall mean constituting, reflecting, representing, supporting, contradicting, referring to, stating, describing, recording, noting, embodying, containing, mentioning, studying, analyzing, discussing, evaluating or relevant to.

## **Appendix B**

### **Information You Are Required to Submit to EPA**

The following monitoring, results, and general information for Michigan South Central Power Agency (MSCPA) shall be installed/provided in accordance with the foregoing Request for Information pursuant to the Clean Air Act within the specified time frames:

Within 15 days from the date of receipt of this request, MSCPA shall certify its intent to comply with this request.

Within 30 days from the date of receipt of this request, provide the following:

1. A copy of the Fugitive Dust Plan that describes continuous fugitive emissions control for all sources of dust at the Facility; including all roadways, all material storage piles, and all material handling operations;
2. For the 5-year period up to the date of receipt of this request, all records of the application of water or other type of dust suppressant to the roadways and material storage piles at the Facility, including the date of the application and quantity applied;
3. For the 5-year period up to the date of receipt of this request, for Boiler #1 at the Facility:
  - a. Records of visible emissions observations, both non-certified and conducted using EPA Method 9;
  - b. Quarterly excess emission and monitoring system performance reports for the continuous opacity monitoring system and the continuous emission monitoring systems;
  - c. Results of performance testing for:
    - i. Particulate matter (PM);
    - ii. PM<sub>10</sub>;
    - iii. Sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>);
    - iv. Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>);
    - v. Carbon monoxide (CO);
    - vi. Lead (Pb);
    - vii. Volatile organic compounds (VOCs); and
    - viii. Fluorides.
  - d. Records of the emissions, in tons per year on an annual basis, beginning on the first day of the month during which MSCPA commences operation of the tire-derived fractionalization process at the Facility, of:
    - i. PM;
    - ii. PM<sub>10</sub>;
    - iii. SO<sub>2</sub>;
    - iv. NO<sub>x</sub>;
    - v. CO;
    - vi. Pb;

- vii. VOCs; and
    - viii. Fluorides.
  - e. Records of the calculated emission rates in pounds per million British Thermal Units heat input, based on a 30-day rolling average, of:
    - i. NO<sub>x</sub>;
    - ii. SO<sub>2</sub>;
    - iii. PM; and
    - iv. PM<sub>10</sub>.
  - f. Records of the calculated emission rates in tons per year, based on a 12-month rolling average, of:
    - i. NO<sub>x</sub>;
    - ii. SO<sub>2</sub>;
    - iii. PM; and
    - iv. PM<sub>10</sub>.
  - g. Records of the exhaust gas flow rate, in lb/day;
  - h. Records of the charge rate of petroleum coke, in lb/day;
  - i. Records of the volumetric charge rate of natural gas, based on a 12-month rolling average; and
  - j. Records of the sulfur content of each type of fuel burned.
4. For the 5-year period up to the date of receipt of this request, for the tire-derived fuel fractionalization process at the Facility:
- a. Records of the amount of tires processed, in tons per hour; and
  - b. Records of when MSCPA operated the emergency bypass flare, including the time, duration, and calculated emissions of each bypass event.
5. For the 5-year period up to the date of receipt of this request, for each of the reciprocating internal combustion engines at the Facility:
- a. Records of the amount of fuel oil used, in gallons per month;
  - b. Records of the annual average sulfur content of fuel oil used, in weight percent;
  - c. Records of the calculated NO<sub>x</sub> emission rates, in tons per month; and
  - d. Results of any emissions testing.

#### **PM<sub>10</sub> Monitors and Siting**

- 6. Within 30 days of receipt of this request, MSCPA shall submit proposed monitoring site locations at the Facility for EPA review and approval prior to establishing the monitoring sites;
- 7. Within 30 days of receipt of this request, MSCPA shall submit to EPA a map showing the property lines of the Facility, the locations of nearby residences and industrial properties, and proposed locations of the monitoring sites;



8. Within 30 days of EPA approval of the monitoring site locations specified in paragraph 6, MSCPA shall install, operate, and maintain at least one ambient monitoring site at the Facility that shall contain at least one continuous Federal Equivalent Method (FEM) real-time PM<sub>10</sub> monitor and at least one Federal Reference Method (FRM) PM<sub>10</sub> filter-based monitor operating every third day;
9. The monitoring sites and monitoring equipment shall conform with the following requirements:
  - a. The PM<sub>10</sub> real-time and filter-based instruments shall meet the specifications of FRM/FEM monitors on this list;  
[www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/criteria/reference-equivalent-methods-list.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/criteria/reference-equivalent-methods-list.pdf);
  - b. MSCPA shall follow all monitoring, siting, and quality assurance criteria in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E;
  - c. PM<sub>10</sub> concentrations from filter-based sampling shall be determined according to 40 CFR 50, Appendix J to Part 50 – “Reference Method for the Determination of Particulate Matter as PM<sub>10</sub> in the Atmosphere”;
  - d. All data collected shall be consistent with units in the National Ambient Air Quality Standards for PM<sub>10</sub>; and
  - e. A data logger shall be attached to the monitors to record readings from the continuous monitors.
10. MSCPA shall also follow the operating procedures identified in the “Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems” (located at <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/qabook.html>), 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix A, and any specified procedures in the manufacturer’s maintenance manual for the units used to monitor PM<sub>10</sub>;
11. MSCPA shall be responsible for all operation and maintenance associated with the PM<sub>10</sub> monitors. Maintenance shall include, at a minimum, the replacement of any equipment and cleaning on a schedule specified in the manufacturer’s maintenance manual;
12. MSCPA shall order and pay for any necessary replacement parts, accessories, maintenance, etc;
13. MSCPA shall properly change the PM<sub>10</sub> filters in all sampling devices;
14. MSCPA shall archive all filters from the PM<sub>10</sub> filter-based instruments for at least two years;
15. MSCPA may apply to EPA to terminate the requirements of this Request, however, at least one year of information must be collected under this Request before such an application is made;

## **Wind Speed and Direction Monitoring**

16. MSCPA shall install a meteorological tower at a location representative of local wind conditions. At a minimum, the meteorological tower must continuously measure and record wind speed and wind direction at one-hour intervals throughout the entire ambient monitoring period. MSCPA shall correlate 1-hr and 24-hr ambient PM<sub>10</sub> measurements with wind speed and wind direction data to determine source direction and the effects of wind speed on PM<sub>10</sub> concentrations. The meteorological tower must also include calibrated ambient temperature and pressure instrumentation for purposes of determining corrected (actual) PM<sub>10</sub> concentrations as recorded by the monitors. MSCPA shall maintain and/or submit reports and records in accordance with the paragraphs 17-25, below;
17. With respect to the meteorological monitoring site, MSCPA shall follow the Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems Volume IV: Meteorological Measurements Version 2.0 (Final) found at:  
[http://www.epa.gov/ttnamti1/files/ambient/met/Volume%20IV\\_Meteorological\\_Measurements.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/ttnamti1/files/ambient/met/Volume%20IV_Meteorological_Measurements.pdf);
18. The internal clocks of all PM<sub>10</sub> analyzers, data loggers, and the wind speed and wind direction data logger shall be synchronized to within 60 seconds of each other (local time and not adjusted for Daylight Savings Time) and shall be checked against a calibrated reference clock at least once every 30 days. Instrument clocks that are more or less than 60 seconds from the reference clock shall be reset to within 60 seconds of the reference clock. Each of these inconsistencies and each reset time shall be noted in the study log;
19. Continuous PM<sub>10</sub> data collected during wind speeds of less than 0.5 meters per second shall be segregated from other wind data for purposes of wind speed and wind direction correlations;
20. MSCPA shall be responsible for maintenance associated with the meteorological tower on a schedule specified in the manufacturer's maintenance manual. MSCPA shall order and pay for any necessary replacement parts, accessories, maintenance, etc;

## **General Requirements Applicable to All Requests**

21. Within 30 days of EPA approval of the monitoring sites, MSCPA shall submit a Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) to EPA. The guidance document for writing a QAPP is "EPA Guidance for Quality Assurance Project Plans," EPA QA/G-5, EPA/600/R-02/009 - December 2002. The guidance is available at <http://www.epa.gov/QUALITY/qs-docs/g5-final.pdf>. Any measures identified by this information request should be incorporated into the QAPP;
22. MSCPA shall provide EPA and/or the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality access to the monitoring sites and respond to any inquiries regarding monitor siting, operations, or maintenance. In the event that an inspector or auditor identifies problems,

MSCPA shall take appropriate corrective actions. Any changes made to monitor siting, operations, or maintenance shall be approved by EPA prior to the change;

23. MSCPA shall keep a daily log and monthly reports of the following information:

- a. Each site visit and operator activities;
- b. Any monitoring system downtime (date, time, duration, and reason) along with any corrective actions taken;
- c. Any possible interferences observed by the operator such as nearby construction or demolition; and
- d. Any calibration data provided by the manufacturer or performed by MSCPA.

24. Hourly data from each monitor and meteorological monitoring site, and 24-hour data from gravimetric monitors shall be downloaded as ASCII comma-delimited files and provided to EPA on CD and by email every month. The files should have a single "header" row, with all following rows being individual records, and all columns being a single variable according to the header row. All filter analysis data, including any specification data shall also be provided;

25. Monthly reports specified in paragraph 24 above shall be submitted to EPA for a period of one year. Each report is due within 14 days of the end of the month being reported. At the end of the one year time frame, EPA will re-evaluate and adjust, if necessary, this request. MSCPA shall submit all documents due under this request and the monthly reports to [cullen.ravmond@epa.gov](mailto:cullen.ravmond@epa.gov), [cantello.nicole@epa.gov](mailto:cantello.nicole@epa.gov), [r5enforcement@epa.gov](mailto:r5enforcement@epa.gov), and:

Attn: Compliance Tracker, AE-17J  
Air Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Branch  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Region 5  
77 West Jackson Boulevard  
Chicago, Illinois 60604

## **Appendix C**

### **Confidential Business and Personal Privacy Information**

#### **Assertion Requirements**

You may assert a business confidentiality claim covering any parts of the information requested in the attached Appendix B, as provided in 40 C.F.R. § 2.203(b).

Emission data provided under Section 114 of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7414, is not entitled to confidential treatment under 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

“Emission data” means, with reference to any source of emissions of any substance into the air:

Information necessary to determine the identity, amount, frequency, concentration or other characteristics (to the extent related to air quality) of any emission which has been emitted by the source (or of any pollutant resulting from any emission by the source), or any combination of the foregoing;

Information necessary to determine the identity, amount, frequency, concentration or other characteristics (to the extent related to air quality) of the emissions which, under an applicable standard or limitation, the source was authorized to emit (including to the extent necessary for such purposes, a description of the manner and rate of operation of the source); and

A general description of the location and/or nature of the source to the extent necessary to identify the source and to distinguish it from other sources (including, to the extent necessary for such purposes, a description of the device, installation, or operation constituting the source).

40 C.F.R. § 2.301(a)(2)(i)(A), (B) and (C).

To make a confidentiality claim, submit the requested information and indicate that you are making a claim of confidentiality. Any document for which you make a claim of confidentiality should be marked by attaching a cover sheet stamped or typed with a caption or other suitable form of notice to indicate the intent to claim confidentiality. The stamped or typed caption or other suitable form of notice should employ language such as “trade secret” or “proprietary” or “company confidential” and indicate a date, if any, when the information should no longer be treated as confidential. Information covered by such a claim will be disclosed by EPA only to the extent permitted and by means of the procedures set forth at Section 114(c) of the CAA and 40 C.F.R. Part 2. Allegedly confidential portions of otherwise non-confidential documents should be clearly identified. EPA will construe the failure to furnish a confidentiality claim with your response to the Request to Provide Information as a waiver of that claim, and the information may be made available to the public without further notice to you.

## Determining Whether the Information is Entitled to Confidential Treatment

All confidentiality claims are subject to EPA verification and must be made in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 2.208, which provides in part that you must satisfactorily show that you have taken reasonable measures to protect the confidentiality of the information and that you intend to continue to do so; that the information is not and has not been reasonably obtainable by legitimate means without your consent and that disclosure of the information is likely to cause substantial harm to your business's competitive position.

Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B, EPA may at any time send you a letter asking that you support your confidential business information (CBI) claim. If you receive such a letter, you must respond within the number of days specified by EPA. Failure to submit your comments within that time would be regarded as a waiver of your confidentiality claim or claims, and EPA may release the information. If you receive such a letter, EPA will ask you to specify which portions of the information you consider confidential **by page, paragraph, and sentence**. Any information not specifically identified as subject to a confidentiality claim may be disclosed to the requestor without further notice to you. For each item or class of information that you identify as being CBI, EPA will ask that you answer the following questions, giving as much detail as possible:

1. For what period of time do you request that the information be maintained as confidential, e.g., until a certain date, until the occurrence of a special event, or permanently? If the occurrence of a specific event will eliminate the need for confidentiality, please specify that event.
2. Information submitted to EPA becomes stale over time. Why should the information you claim as confidential be protected for the time period specified in your answer to question number 1?
3. What measures have you taken to protect the information claimed as confidential? Have you disclosed the information to anyone other than a governmental body or someone who is bound by an agreement not to disclose the information further? If so, why should the information still be considered confidential?
4. Is the information contained in any publicly available databases, promotional publications, annual reports or articles? Is there any means by which a member of the public could obtain access to the information? Is the information of a kind that you would customarily not release to the public?
5. Has any governmental body made a determination as to confidentiality of the information? If so, please attach a copy of the determination.
6. For each category of information claimed as confidential, **explain with specificity** why release of the information is likely to cause substantial harm to your competitive position. Explain the specific nature of those harmful effects, why they should be viewed as substantial and the causal relationship between disclosure and such harmful effects. How could your competitors make use of this information to your detriment?

7. Do you assert that the information is submitted on a voluntary or a mandatory basis? Please explain the reason for your assertion. If you assert that the information is voluntarily submitted information, explain whether and why disclosure of the information would tend to lessen the availability to EPA of similar information in the future.
8. Is there any other information you deem relevant to EPA's determination regarding your claim of business confidentiality?

If you receive a request for a substantiation letter from the EPA, **you bear the burden of substantiating your confidentiality claim.** Conclusory allegations will be given little or no weight in the determination. In substantiating your CBI claim(s), you must bracket all text so claimed and mark it "CBI." Information so designated will be disclosed by EPA only to the extent allowed by and by means of the procedures set forth in 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. If you fail to claim the information as confidential, it may be made available to the public without further notice to you.

### **Personal Privacy Information**

Please segregate any personnel, medical and similar files from your responses and include that information on a separate sheet(s) marked as "Personal Privacy Information." Disclosure of such information to the general public may constitute an invasion of privacy.

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I, Loretta Shaffer, certify that I sent a Request to Provide Information Pursuant to the  
Clean Air Act by Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested, to:

Steve Flowers  
Operations and Maintenance Superintendent  
Michigan South Central Power Agency  
Endicott Generating Station  
720 Herring Road  
Litchfield, Michigan 49252

I also certify that I sent a copy of the Request to Provide Information Pursuant to the  
Clean Air Act by First-Class Mail to:

Scott Miller  
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality  
Air Quality Division  
Jackson District  
301 East Louis Glick Highway  
Jackson, Michigan 49201-1556

Tom Hess  
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality  
Air Quality Division  
Constitution Hall  
525 West Allegan Street  
P.O. Box 30473  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7973

on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of March 2015.

Kathy Jones  
for Loretta Shaffer  
Program Technician  
AECAB, PAS

7011 1150 0000 2640 6295